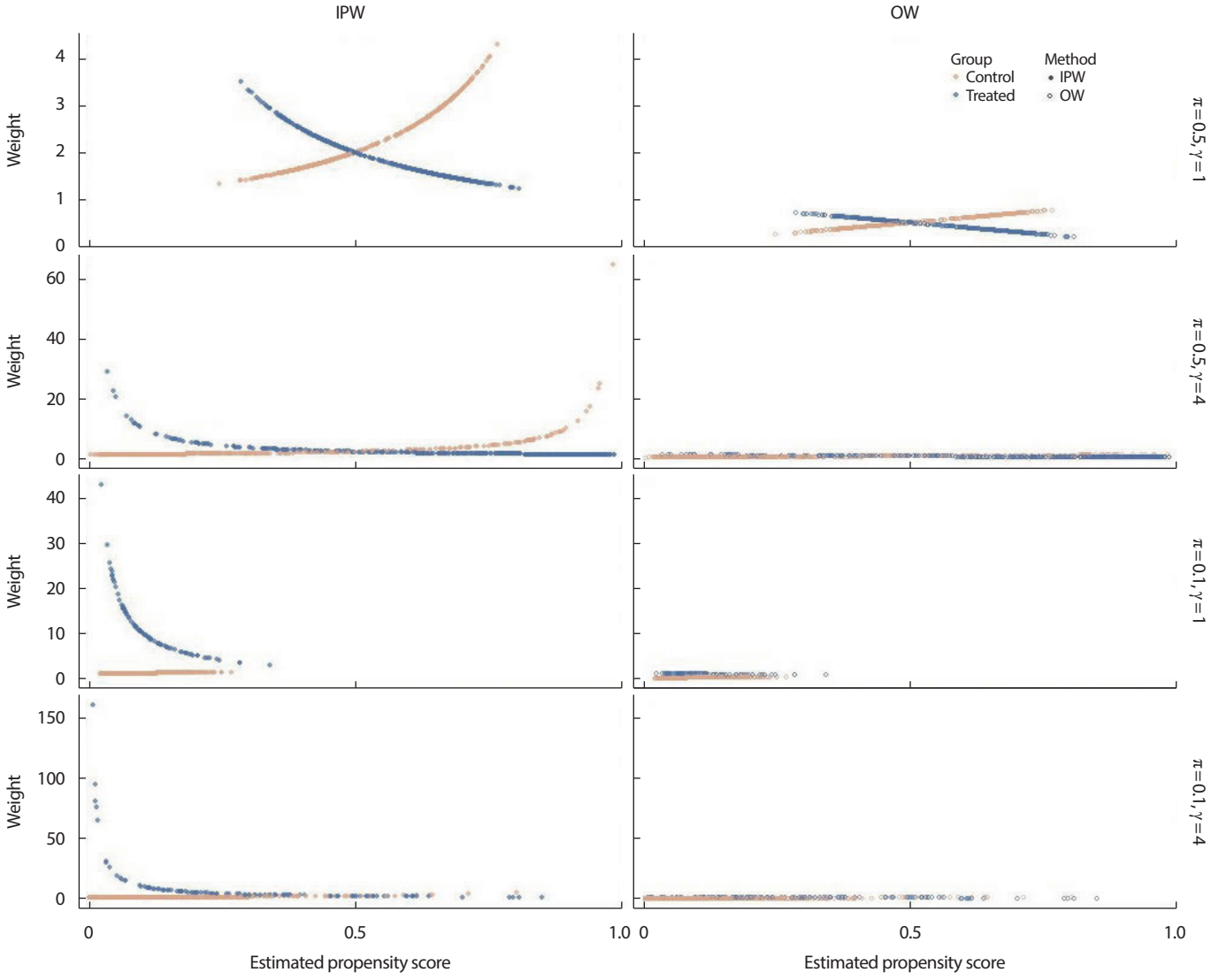

Supplementary Figure 1. Weight distributions for IPW and OW according to overlap scenarios. Scatter plots show estimated propensity scores and corresponding weights in representative samples for γ=1 and γ=4. Higher values of γ indicate lower covariate overlap. IPW, inverse probability weighting; OW, overlap weighting.