Supplementary Table 1. Baseline characteristics according to availability of follow-up anthropometric measurements at 6, 12, and 24 months

Characteristics	6 Months			12 Months			24 Months		
	Retained	Lost	*p*	Retained	Lost	*p*	Retained	Lost	*p*
Sample size	4,460	518		4,363	615		4,363	615	
Maternal age (y)	32.87±3.81	32.40±4.09	0.011	32.87±3.79	32.53±4.20	0.060	32.87±3.76	32.66±4.13	0.128
BMI (kg/m^2)	21.98±3.47	21.57±3.26	0.008	21.96±3.46	21.80±3.43	0.302	22.03±3.49	21.64±3.31	<0.001
Education			0.011			<0.001			<0.001
High school or below	630 (14.1)	101 (19.5)		595 (13.6)	136 (22.1)		508 (13.2)	223 (19.7)	
Associate degree	1,220 (27.4)	139 (26.8)		1,173 (26.9)	186 (30.2)		1,038 (27.0)	321 (28.3)	
Bachelor's degree	2,140 (48.0)	225 (43.4)		2,126 (48.7)	239 (38.9)		1,883 (49.0)	482 (42.5)	
Graduate degree	470 (10.5)	53 (10.2)		469 (10.7)	54 (8.8)		415 (10.8)	108 (9.5)	
Income (10,000 won/month)			0.670			0.047			0.305
<200	293 (6.6)	36 (6.9)		277 (6.3)	52 (8.5)		249 (6.5)	80 (7.1)	
200-399	2,208 (49.5)	269 (51.9)		2,163 (49.6)	314 (51.1)		1,918 (49.9)	559 (49.3)	
400-599	1,424 (31.9)	153 (29.5)		1,407 (32.2)	170 (27.6)		1,233 (32.1)	344 (30.3)	
≥600	535 (12.0)	60 (11.6)		516 (11.8)	79 (12.8)		444 (11.6)	151 (13.3)	
Smoke			0.541			0.091			0.334
Never smoker	3,891 (87.2)	443 (85.5)		3,815 (87.4)	519 (84.4)		3,361 (87.4)	973 (85.8)	
Current smoker	24 (0.5)	3 (0.6)		22 (0.5)	5 (0.8)		21 (0.5)	6 (0.5)	
Former smoker	545 (12.2)	72 (13.9)		526 (12.1)	91 (14.8)		462 (12.0)	155 (13.7)	
Exercise (times/week)			0.854			0.643			0.522
None	3,835 (86.0)	443 (85.5)		3,750 (86.0)	528 (85.9)		3,305 (86.0)	973 (85.8)	
≤4	506 (11.3)	59 (11.4)		498 (11.4)	67 (10.9)		440 (11.4)	125 (11.0)	
≥5	119 (2.7)	16 (3.1)		115 (2.6)	20 (3.3)		99 (2.6)	36 (3.2)	
Parity			<0.001			<0.001			0.004
Primiparous	3,142 (70.4)	300 (57.9)		3,054 (70.0)	388 (63.1)		2,698 (70.2)	744 (65.6)	
Multiparous	1,318 (29.6)	218 (42.1)		1,309 (30.0)	227 (36.9)		1,146 (29.8)	390 (34.4)	

BMI, body mass index.
Values are expressed as number (%) or mean±standard deviation.
Retained=participants with available follow-up data at the given time point; Lost=lost to follow-up (no data at that time point).